

**Table 9. Up-to-date 10- and 15-year relative survival estimates using cohort and period approaches by site and calendar period: Singapore, 1968–1997 cases followed-up until 1997**

Site	ICD-10	% 10-year relative survival							
		Period approach				Cohort approach			
		1978–82	1983–87	1988–92	1993–97	1978–82	1983–87	1988–92	1993–97
Tongue	C01-02	23.0	21.0	33.1	31.9	24.9	22.4	27.5	21.6
Oral cavity	C03-06	18.3	29.9	32.2	33.3	19.1	28.2	23.6	20.8
Salivary gland	C07-08	47.4	74.5	56.4	65.8	38.2	54.4	67.1	58.7
Tonsil	C09	18.1	24.6	23.1	25.1	16.8	17.8	23.3	29.3
Nasopharynx	C11	26.6	30.2	40.1	44.4	20.6	24.5	28.4	37.2
Hypopharynx	C12-13	2.8	0.0	7.0	12.0	5.5	0.0	2.9	3.0
Oesophagus	C15	5.0	7.3	5.4	3.7	4.5	3.5	5.8	6.3
Stomach	C16	7.9	13.3	17.3	18.4	4.2	6.3	11.1	15.5
Colon	C18	29.1	38.7	46.6	47.1	26.0	29.4	33.7	39.9
Rectum	C19-20	20.2	26.0	34.0	40.9	14.9	17.2	22.7	31.4
Liver	C22	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.5
Gall bladder	C23-24	2.6	9.8	14.4	10.7	6.0	4.8	7.8	8.0
Pancreas	C25	5.8	7.2	4.1	4.8	6.2	5.4	3.4	6.2
Nose/Sinuses	C30-31	13.4	37.9	33.9	24.8	14.9	17.2	29.4	25.6
Larynx	C32	19.8	27.0	39.4	45.4	19.7	22.4	24.8	32.9
Lung	C33-34	4.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	3.2	3.8	5.2	4.7
Bone	C40-41	37.8	48.3	53.4	42.4	30.9	29.1	46.5	51.4
Other skin	C44	77.5	78.4	86.6	92.1	59.8	87.9	73.4	84.3
Connective tissue	C47+C49	33.0	54.1	43.0	47.6	37.9	40.7	37.0	46.1
Breast	C50	39.8	47.8	56.8	63.6	34.6	40.2	43.3	54.3
Cervix	C53	44.9	49.7	56.5	56.5	40.7	44.7	45.8	53.0
Corpus uteri	C54	57.4	66.8	74.3	79.6	47.2	45.5	61.3	75.5
Ovary	C56	43.1	56.8	63.4	60.7	39.5	43.1	51.2	57.1
Prostate	C61	19.7	26.4	24.2	41.5	20.2	22.0	18.5	29.7
Testis	C62	52.9	75.4	78.8	86.3	55.6	34.4	60.4	72.6
Kidney	C64	32.5	24.9	40.8	42.6	22.0	21.5	31.1	36.6
Urinary bladder	C67	39.4	41.2	58.4	59.2	31.2	27.3	42.5	53.2
Brain & nervous system	C70-72	26.6	19.7	22.6	22.8	11.1	17.2	26.1	21.7
Thyroid	C73	66.5	92.4	89.7	92.5	68.4	73.5	80.7	90.5
Hodgkin lymphoma	C81	30.3	40.5	35.2	68.5	22.2	32.0	40.7	31.4
Non-Hodgkin lymphoma	C82-85+C9	16.0	21.9	30.7	42.4	7.3	15.4	17.2	32.2
Multiple myeloma	C90	18.9	15.8	11.4	10.1	13.7	21.2	15.4	10.2
Lymphoid leukaemia	C91	12.1	12.3	9.3	19.5	1.9	12.5	12.1	11.4
Myeloid leukaemia	C92-94	0.7	3.4	4.8	12.0	1.3	1.7	2.0	6.0